



Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft
Confédération suisse
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Eidgenössisches Departement des Innern EDI
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Key figures

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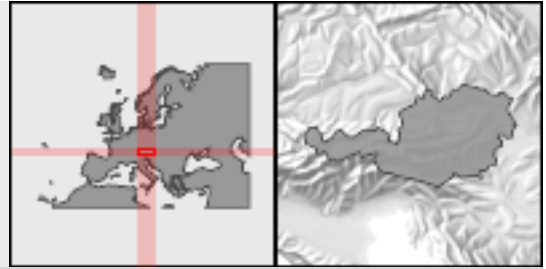


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Austria



Population

Inhabitants	2019	8,858,775
Population density per km ²	2018	107.1
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	19.4
65 and above	2019	18.8
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	16.1
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	9.7
Births outside marriage in %	2018	41.3
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	84.1
Men	2018	79.4

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	83,879
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	3.9
Agricultural areas in %	2009	34.0
Forest and woodland in %	2009	40.6

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	5.3
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	19.4
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	8.9

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	77.1
Women	2019	72.3
Men	2019	81.8
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	4.5
Women	2019	4.4
Men	2019	4.6
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	8.5
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	25.1

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	40,300
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	1.1

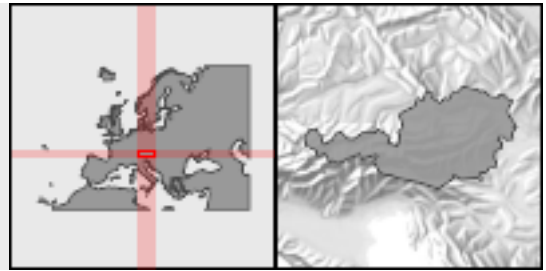
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	1.5
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Energy



Austria



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	3.8
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	37.1
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	29.6
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	68.5
Overnight stays per capita	2019	10.8
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	562
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	46
Motorway network in km	2018	1,743
Rail network in km	2018	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	29.1
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	727
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	7.7
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	2.7
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	20.1
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	33.8
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	5.3
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	3.1
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	7.7
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	5.9
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	23,204
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	18.2
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	20.4
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	52.9
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	39.3



Belgium



Population

Inhabitants	2019	11,455,519
Population density per km ²	2018	375.3
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	22.4
65 and above	2019	18.9
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	12.2
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	10.4
Births outside marriage in %	2018	–
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	83.9
Men	2018	79.4

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	30,528
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	10.0
Agricultural areas in %	2009	53.6
Forest and woodland in %	2009	24.6

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	5.7
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	10.8
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	10.3

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	69.0
Women	2019	64.9
Men	2019	73.1
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	5.4
Women	2019	4.9
Men	2019	5.7
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	14.2
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	43.5

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	37,500
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	1.1

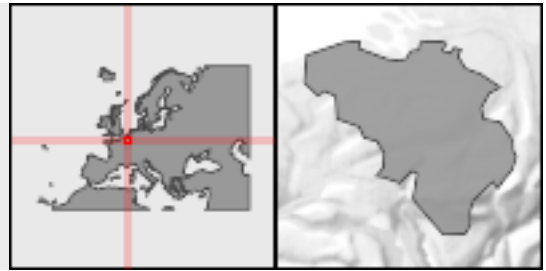
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	1.2
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Energy



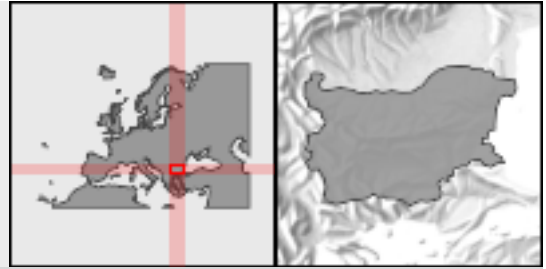
Belgium



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	4.8
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	41.9
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	7.7
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	13.6
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	12.0
Overnight stays per capita	2019	1.8
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	511
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	53
Motorway network in km	2018	–
Rail network in km	2018	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	28.7
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	562
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	7.8
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	3.8
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	25.9
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	40.7
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	6.3
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	2.7
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	4.8
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	9.3
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	21,353
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	18.7
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	5.8
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	55.6
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	41.3



Bulgaria



Population

Inhabitants	2019	7,000,039
Population density per km ²	2018	63.9
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	18.9
65 and above	2019	21.3
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	1.4
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	8.8
Births outside marriage in %	2018	58.5
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	78.6
Men	2018	71.5

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	111,002
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	10.3
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	20.8
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	8.3

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	73.2
Women	2019	68.7
Men	2019	77.6
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	4.2
Women	2019	3.9
Men	2019	4.5
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	8.9
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	56.6

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	16,900
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	4.5

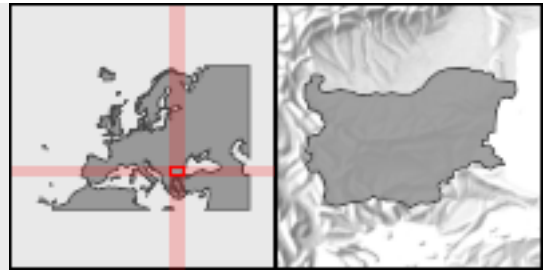
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	2.5
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Energy



Bulgaria



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	2.7
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	24.4
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	13.4
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	22.1
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	41.1
Overnight stays per capita	2019	3.6
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	396
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	87
Motorway network in km	2018	757
Rail network in km	2018	5,470
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	16.9
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	757
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	5.8
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	27.8
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	28.1
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	4.1
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	0.8
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	9.0
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	32.1
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	7,218
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	24.8
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	13.9
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	53.7
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	26.7



Croatia



Population

Inhabitants	2019	4,076,246
Population density per km ²	2018	73.2
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	19.4
65 and above	2019	20.6
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	1.6
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	9.0
Births outside marriage in %	2018	20.7
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	81.5
Men	2018	74.9

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	56,594
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	9.2
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	11.3
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	5.8

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	66.5
Women	2019	61.6
Men	2019	71.5
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	6.6
Women	2019	7.2
Men	2019	6.2
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	16.6
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	35.8

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	20,700
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	2.5

Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	0.8
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Energy



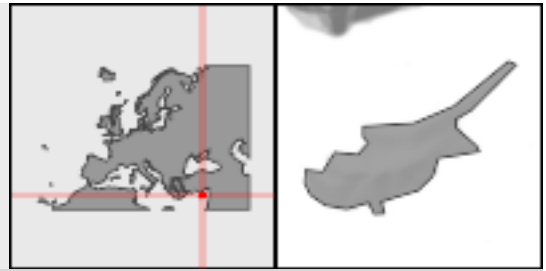
Croatia



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	2.1
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	38.7
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	25.2
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	42.0
Overnight stays per capita	2019	6.4
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	409
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	77
Motorway network in km	2018	1,310
Rail network in km	2018	3,940
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	21.5
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	561
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	4.2
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	13.0
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	25.3
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	1.0
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	5.0
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	19.6
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	9,870
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	16.6
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	10.5
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	57.0
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	31.1



Cyprus



Population

Inhabitants	2019	875,899
Population density per km ²	2018	94.4
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	21.7
65 and above	2019	16.1
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	17.8
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	10.8
Births outside marriage in %	2018	–
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	84.8
Men	2018	80.9

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	9,250
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	7.3
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	18.8
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	10.1

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	76.0
Women	2019	71.0
Men	2019	81.5
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	7.1
Women	2019	8.0
Men	2019	6.3
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	16.6
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	29.1

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	28,500
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	1.3

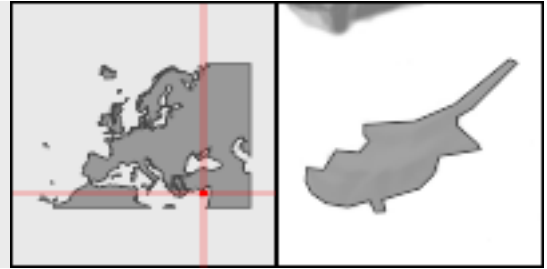
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	0.5
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Energy



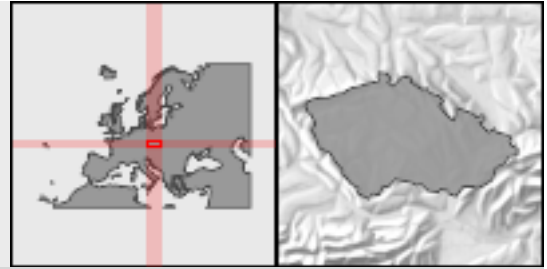
Cyprus



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	3.0
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	91.2
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	9.2
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	101.8
Overnight stays per capita	2019	20.1
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	629
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	57
Motorway network in km	2018	257
Rail network in km	2018	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	18.1
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	330
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	2.4
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	14.0
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	44.7
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	5.8
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	0.6
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	6.8
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	23.1
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	17,505
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	11.3
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	10.4
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	53.1
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	19.6



Czechia



Population

Inhabitants	2019	10,649,800
Population density per km ²	2018	137.7
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	20.3
65 and above	2019	19.6
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	5.2
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	10.7
Births outside marriage in %	2018	48.5
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	82.0
Men	2018	76.2

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	78,865
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	4.3
Agricultural areas in %	2009	50.5
Forest and woodland in %	2009	36.8

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	5.7
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	16.0
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	12.0

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	76.7
Women	2019	69.8
Men	2019	83.4
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	2.0
Women	2019	2.4
Men	2019	1.7
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	5.6
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	30.0

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	29,500
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	2.7

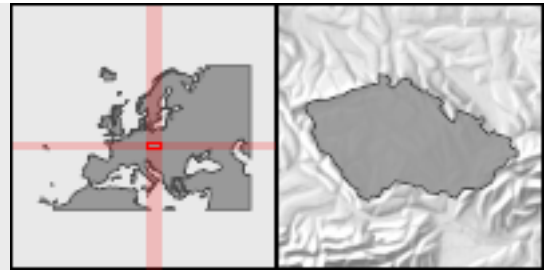
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	2.6
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Energy



Czechia



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	4.1
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	22.6
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	10.5
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	17.2
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	30.8
Overnight stays per capita	2019	3.9
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	540
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	62
Motorway network in km	2018	1,252
Rail network in km	2018	15,488
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	18.5
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	662
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	6.3
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	2.6
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	28.9
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	24.2
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	3.8
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	1.9
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	3.5
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	7.0
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	13,264
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	20.2
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	20.1
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	57.1
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	22.5



Denmark

Population

Inhabitants	2019	5,806,081
Population density per km ²	2018	138.0
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	22.4
65 and above	2019	19.6
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	9.1
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	10.6
Births outside marriage in %	2018	54.2
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	82.9
Men	2018	79.1

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	43,098
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	6.4
Agricultural areas in %	2009	65.7
Forest and woodland in %	2009	16.6

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	7.0
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	24.2
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	8.3

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	79.1
Women	2019	76.1
Men	2019	82.0
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	5.0
Women	2019	5.3
Men	2019	4.8
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	10.1
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	16.4

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	41,400
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	1.0

Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	0.7
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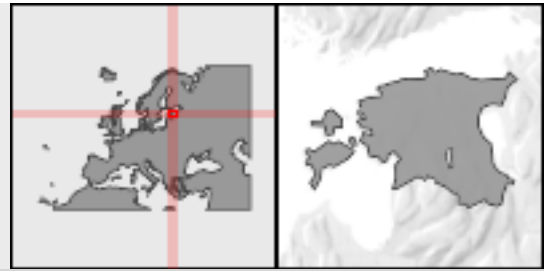
Energy



Denmark



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	3.1
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	39.6
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	32.7
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	18.0
Overnight stays per capita	2019	2.9
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	447
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	30
Motorway network in km	2018	1,329
Rail network in km	2018	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	31.4
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	243
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	8.5
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	3.7
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	37.9
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	40.0
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	7.3
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	3.0
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	6.3
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	6.1
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	21,646
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	27.1
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	14.6
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	56.5
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	39.7



Estonia

Population

Inhabitants	2019	1,324,820
Population density per km ²	2018	30.4
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	21.0
65 and above	2019	19.8
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	15.0
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	10.9
Births outside marriage in %	2018	54.1
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	82.7
Men	2018	74.0

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	45,227
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	1.8
Agricultural areas in %	2009	28.0
Forest and woodland in %	2009	52.6

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	9.5
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	30.3
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	15.1

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	78.9
Women	2019	75.8
Men	2019	82.1
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	4.4
Women	2019	4.8
Men	2019	4.1
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	11.1
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	20.0

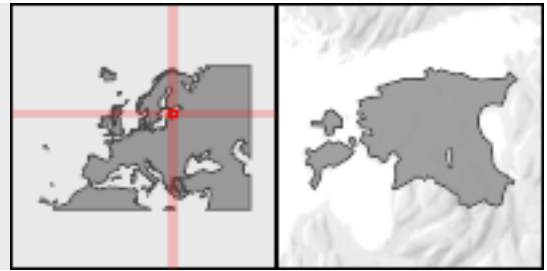
National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	26,700
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	4.3

Prices

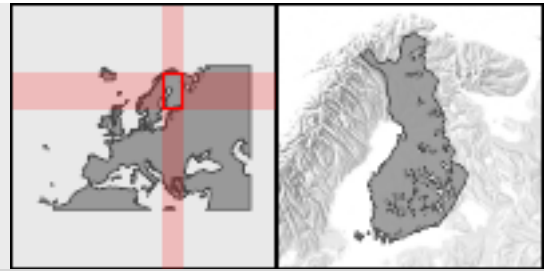
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	2.3
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Energy



Estonia

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	4.8
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	2.1
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	18.4
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	27.1
Overnight stays per capita	2019	4.2
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	563
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	51
Motorway network in km	2018	154
Rail network in km	2018	2,140
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	16.4
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	457
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	4.9
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	1.6
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	29.4
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	41.4
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	1.4
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	10.3
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	9.1
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	13,378
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	14.2
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	21.8
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	58.7
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	28.7



Finland

Population

Inhabitants	2019	5,517,919
Population density per km ²	2018	18.1
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	21.4
65 and above	2019	21.8
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	4.6
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	8.6
Births outside marriage in %	2018	44.6
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	84.5
Men	2018	79.1

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	338,424
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	1.5
Agricultural areas in %	2009	7.7
Forest and woodland in %	2009	65.4

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	6.6
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	32.4
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	10.2

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	78.3
Women	2019	76.6
Men	2019	79.9
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	6.7
Women	2019	6.2
Men	2019	7.2
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	17.2
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	17.6

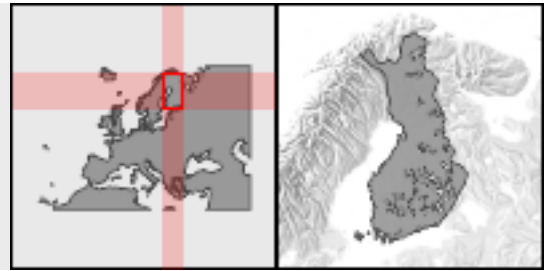
National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	35,400
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	1.3

Prices

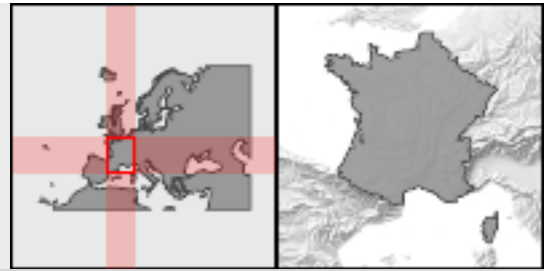
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	1.1
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Energy



Finland

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	6.2
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	25.8
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	35.3
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	15.9
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	25.9
Overnight stays per capita	2019	3.4
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	631
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	43
Motorway network in km	2018	926
Rail network in km	2018	8,525
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	30.1
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	361
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	7.0
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	2.1
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	27.2
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	46.0
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	6.1
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	2.8
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	2.9
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	7.0
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	20,048
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	17.8
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	17.1
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	53.1
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	46.0



France

Population

Inhabitants	2019	67,012,883
Population density per km ²	2018	105.6
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	24.2
65 and above	2019	20.1
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	7.3
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	11.3
Births outside marriage in %	2018	60.4
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	85.9
Men	2018	79.7

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	632,834
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	4.4
Agricultural areas in %	2009	46.5
Forest and woodland in %	2009	25.9

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	4.9
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	11.5
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	6.6

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	71.7
Women	2019	68.2
Men	2019	75.3
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	8.5
Women	2019	8.4
Men	2019	8.5
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	19.6
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	40.2

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	33,800
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	0.8

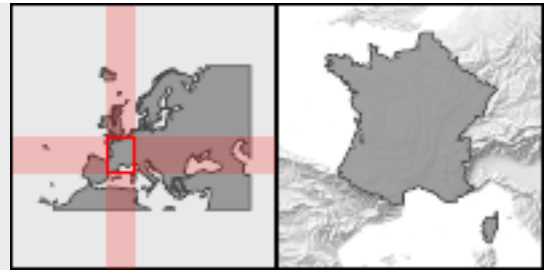
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	1.3
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Energy



France



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	3.8
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	30.5
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	11.1
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	42.7
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	19.5
Overnight stays per capita	2019	3.3
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	491
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	49
Motorway network in km	2018	11,671
Rail network in km	2018	27,594
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	33.7
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	591
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	9.4
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	3.8
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	15.2
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	37.9
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	5.5
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	2.2
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	7.4
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	11.1
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	20,223
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	17.6
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	15.8
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	54.5
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	39.5



Germany



Population

Inhabitants	2019	83,019,213
Population density per km ²	2018	234.7
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	18.4
65 and above	2019	21.5
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	12.2
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	9.5
Births outside marriage in %	2018	33.9
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	83.3
Men	2018	78.6

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	357,108
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	6.9
Agricultural areas in %	2009	52.2
Forest and woodland in %	2009	32.3

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	4.3
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	14.8
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	10.3

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	79.2
Women	2019	74.9
Men	2019	83.5
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	3.1
Women	2019	2.7
Men	2019	3.5
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	5.8
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	37.8

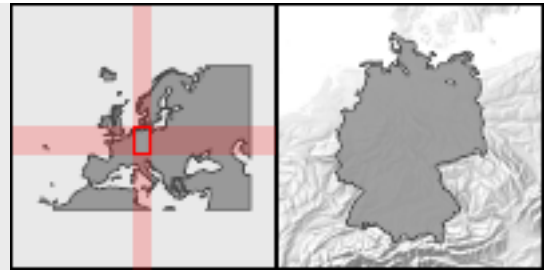
National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	38,300
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	1.2

Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	1.4
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Energy

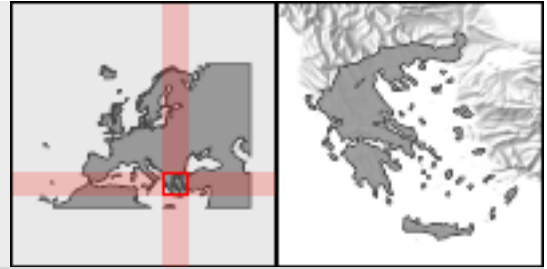


Germany

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	3.8
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	34.6
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	13.7
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	6.3
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	22.8
Overnight stays per capita	2019	3.7
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	560
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	40
Motorway network in km	2018	13,141
Rail network in km	2018	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	29.6
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	–
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	9.7
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	3.2
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	35.2
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	29.9
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	4.5
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	3.1
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	7.9
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	6.8
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	21,980
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	25.9
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	20.1
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	48.8
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	31.2



Greece



Population

Inhabitants	2019	10,724,599
Population density per km ²	2018	82.5
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	19.4
65 and above	2019	22.0
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	7.8
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	8.0
Births outside marriage in %	2018	11.1
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	84.4
Men	2018	79.3

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	131,957
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	2.9
Agricultural areas in %	2009	40.1
Forest and woodland in %	2009	30.7

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	9.2
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	9.8
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	8.6

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	68.4
Women	2019	60.4
Men	2019	76.7
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	17.3
Women	2019	21.5
Men	2019	14.0
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	35.2
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	70.1

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	21,200
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	0.5

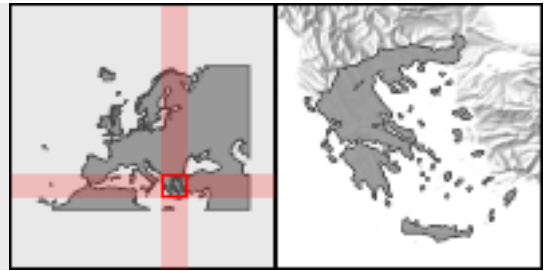
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	0.5
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Energy



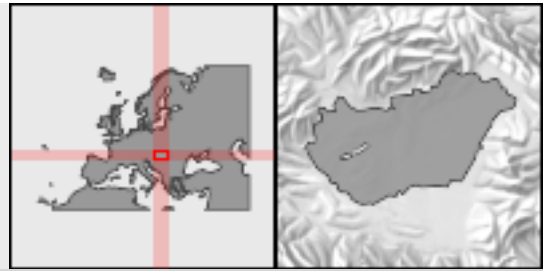
Greece



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	2.2
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	48.7
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	13.4
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	78.4
Overnight stays per capita	2019	10.2
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	493
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	65
Motorway network in km	2018	–
Rail network in km	2018	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	25.3
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	420
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	3.5
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	11.5
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	31.9
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	3.4
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	1.2
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	10.1
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	30.4
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	9,245
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	38.9
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	7.9
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	48.7
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	21.7



Hungary



Population

Inhabitants	2019	9,772,756
Population density per km ²	2018	107.1
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	19.5
65 and above	2019	19.3
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	1.8
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	9.6
Births outside marriage in %	2018	43.9
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	79.6
Men	2018	72.7

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	93,027
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	3.6
Agricultural areas in %	2009	63.2
Forest and woodland in %	2009	21.8

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	6.2
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	17.6
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	6.5

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	72.6
Women	2019	65.3
Men	2019	80.0
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	3.4
Women	2019	3.5
Men	2019	3.4
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	11.4
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	31.9

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	23,300
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	2.8

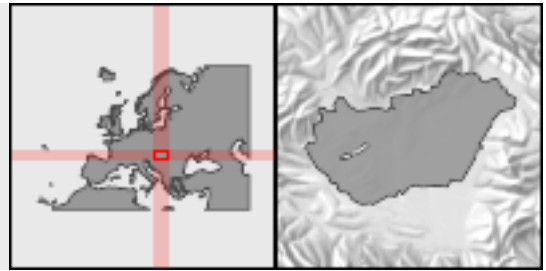
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	3.4
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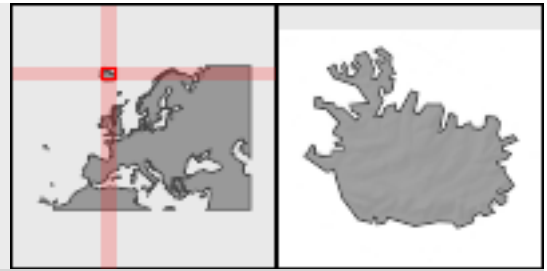
Energy



Hungary



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	2.7
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	30.3
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	10.5
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	15.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	18.8
Overnight stays per capita	2019	2.6
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	373
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	65
Motorway network in km	2018	1,982
Rail network in km	2018	11,336
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	17.4
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	701
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	4.7
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	3.3
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	25.0
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	26.0
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	4.2
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	1.5
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	8.5
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	18.5
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	8,603
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	13.5
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	12.2
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	53.9
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	12.1



Iceland

Population

Inhabitants	2019	356,991
Population density per km ²	2018	3.5
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	25.1
65 and above	2019	14.2
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	12.4
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	12.1
Births outside marriage in %	2018	70.5
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	84.5
Men	2018	81.3

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	103,000
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	3.3
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	29.0
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	13.6

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	87.3
Women	2019	84.6
Men	2019	89.8
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	3.5
Women	2019	3.1
Men	2019	3.8
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	8.7
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	–

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	40,200
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	1.8

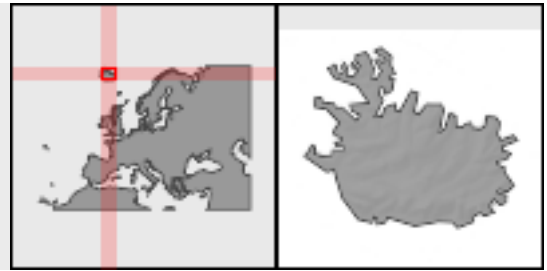
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	2.0
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Energy



Iceland



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	18.4
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	15.5
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	82.8
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	95.2
Overnight stays per capita	2019	16.2
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	–
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	–
Motorway network in km	2018	–
Rail network in km	2018	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	24.4
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	287
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	7.0
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	1.7
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	45.7
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	45.2
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	6.7
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	2.0
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	–
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	23,667
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	–
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	13.7
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	63.6
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	38.1



Ireland

Population

Inhabitants	2019	4,904,240
Population density per km ²	2018	70.9
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	27.1
65 and above	2019	14.1
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	12.5
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	12.6
Births outside marriage in %	2018	37.9
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	84.1
Men	2018	80.5

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	69,797
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	3.7
Agricultural areas in %	2009	74.1
Forest and woodland in %	2009	10.8

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	6.2
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	24.1
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	12.4

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	73.3
Women	2019	67.4
Men	2019	79.2
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	5.0
Women	2019	4.7
Men	2019	5.2
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	12.5
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	32.1

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	61,500
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	3.6

Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	0.9
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Energy



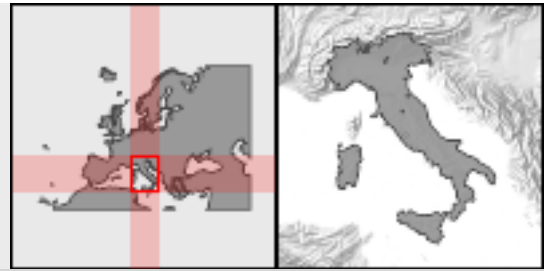
Ireland



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	3.0
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	50.0
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	9.9
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	32.3
Overnight stays per capita	2019	6.0
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	444
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	29
Motorway network in km	2018	916
Rail network in km	2018	2,469
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	14.2
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	297
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	5.1
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	2.9
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	14.1
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	47.3
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	1.1
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	4.4
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	12.6
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	19,464
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	15.7
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	52.0
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	22.5



Italy



Population

Inhabitants	2019	60,359,546
Population density per km ²	2018	202.9
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	18.0
65 and above	2019	22.8
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	8.7
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	7.3
Births outside marriage in %	2018	34.0
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	85.6
Men	2018	81.2

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	301,336
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	6.6
Agricultural areas in %	2009	48.7
Forest and woodland in %	2009	31.0

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	7.7
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	8.1
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	7.1

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	65.7
Women	2019	56.5
Men	2019	75.0
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	10.0
Women	2019	11.1
Men	2019	9.1
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	29.2
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	56.0

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	30,400
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	0.1

Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	0.6
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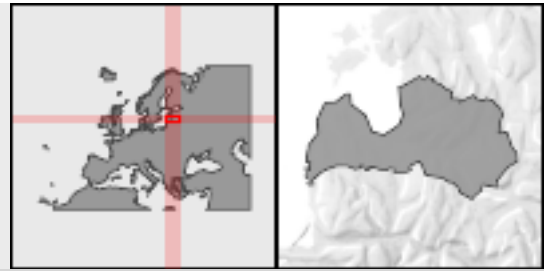
Energy



Italy



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	2.6
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	35.5
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	19.0
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	37.5
Overnight stays per capita	2019	4.7
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	646
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	55
Motorway network in km	2018	–
Rail network in km	2018	24,502
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	28.8
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	314
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	6.4
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	2.8
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	30.7
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	19.6
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	4.0
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	1.4
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	11.8
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	14.1
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	16,715
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	16.6
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	3.9
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	55.5
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	35.7



Latvia

Population

Inhabitants	2019	1,919,968
Population density per km ²	2018	30.4
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	20.5
65 and above	2019	20.3
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	13.9
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	10.0
Births outside marriage in %	2018	39.5
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	79.7
Men	2018	70.1

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	64,559
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	1.5
Agricultural areas in %	2009	33.0
Forest and woodland in %	2009	49.2

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	9.4
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	13.8
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	6.1

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	77.3
Women	2019	75.0
Men	2019	79.8
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	6.3
Women	2019	5.4
Men	2019	7.2
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	12.4
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	38.0

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	22,000
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	5.0

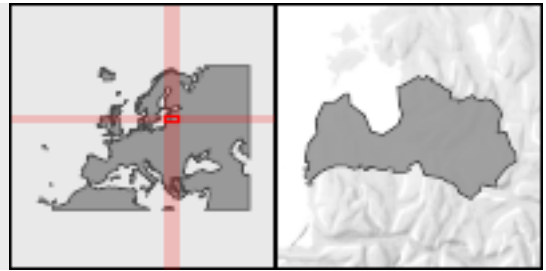
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	2.7
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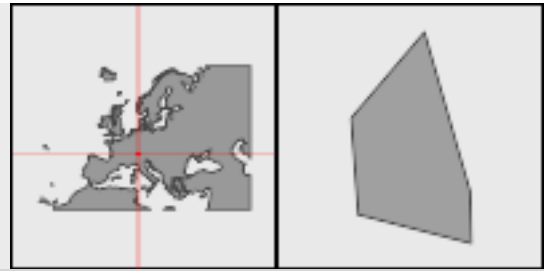
Energy



Latvia



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	2.5
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	33.2
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	39.1
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	14.2
Overnight stays per capita	2019	2.2
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	369
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	77
Motorway network in km	2018	0
Rail network in km	2018	2,217
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	15.2
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	549
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	3.7
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	3.2
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	29.4
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	35.7
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	4.4
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	0.6
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	8.7
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	16.4
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	10,031
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	15.7
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	19.6
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	58.1
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	30.0



Liechtenstein

Population

Inhabitants	2019	38,378
Population density per km ²	2018	242.1
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	19.9
65 and above	2019	17.9
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	34.0
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	9.9
Births outside marriage in %	2018	21.7
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	85.5
Men	2018	80.7

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	161
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	–
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	–
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	4.7

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	–
Women	2019	–
Men	2019	–
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	–
Women	2019	–
Men	2019	–
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	–
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	–

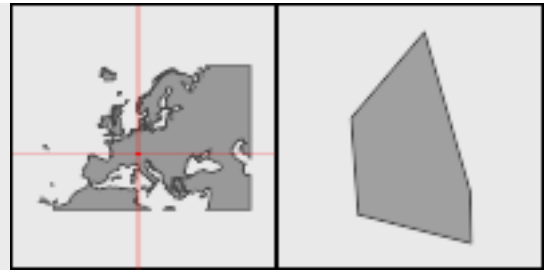
National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	–
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	–

Prices

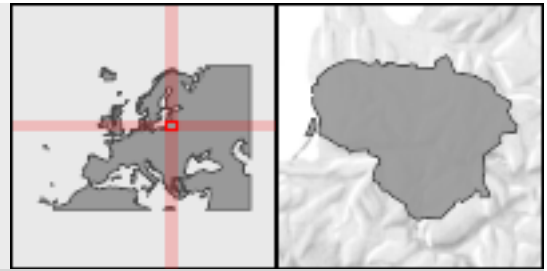
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	–
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Energy



Liechtenstein

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	–
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	–
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	–
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	–
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	43.5
Overnight stays per capita	2019	3.9
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	780
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	0
Motorway network in km	2018	0
Rail network in km	2018	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	–
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	102
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	0.0
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	–
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	–
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	–
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	–
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	–
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	–
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	35.8
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	12.0



Lithuania

Population

Inhabitants	2019	2,794,184
Population density per km ²	2018	44.7
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	20.0
65 and above	2019	19.8
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	1.7
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	10.0
Births outside marriage in %	2018	26.4
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	80.7
Men	2018	70.9

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	65,300
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	2.6
Agricultural areas in %	2009	53.8
Forest and woodland in %	2009	34.4

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	6.2
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	18.8
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	7.3

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	78.0
Women	2019	76.9
Men	2019	79.2
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	6.3
Women	2019	5.5
Men	2019	7.1
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	11.9
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	30.6

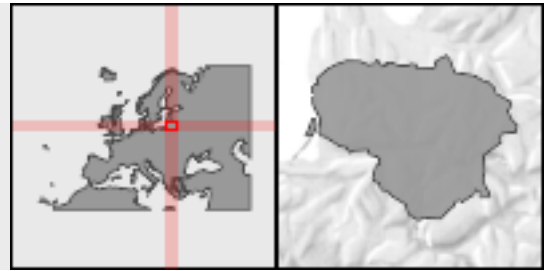
National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	26,600
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	5.4

Prices

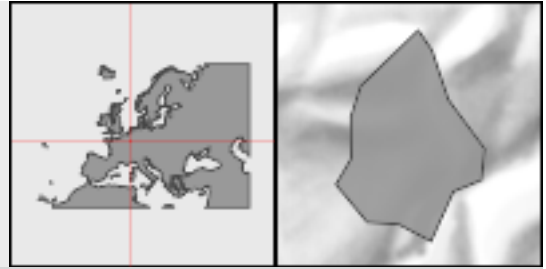
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	2.2
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Energy



Lithuania

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	2.7
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	41.4
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	20.8
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	14.2
Overnight stays per capita	2019	1.7
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	512
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	62
Motorway network in km	2018	324
Rail network in km	2018	2,335
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	15.8
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	643
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	4.4
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	3.4
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	24.0
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	43.1
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	3.7
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	0.9
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	8.1
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	20.9
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	10,702
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	14.4
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	14.0
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	56.4
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	20.6



Luxembourg

Population

Inhabitants	2019	613,894
Population density per km ²	2018	235.1
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	21.5
65 and above	2019	14.4
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	47.4
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	10.4
Births outside marriage in %	2018	39.5
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	84.6
Men	2018	80.1

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	2,586
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	8.9
Agricultural areas in %	2009	52.4
Forest and woodland in %	2009	33.7

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	4.3
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	21.4
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	17.2

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	72.0
Women	2019	67.4
Men	2019	76.4
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	5.6
Women	2019	5.5
Men	2019	5.7
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	17.0
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	22.8

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	82,800
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	1.2

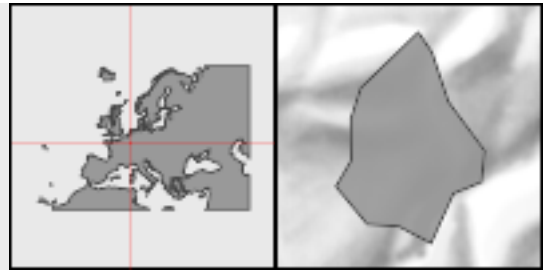
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	1.6
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Energy



Luxembourg



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	7.3
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	64.8
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	6.6
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	25.0
Overnight stays per capita	2019	2.7
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	676
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	60
Motorway network in km	2018	165
Rail network in km	2018	622
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	22.6
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	451
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	4.4
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	4.3
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	31.1
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	47.0
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	3.6
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	1.2
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	12.0
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	3.7
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	27,529
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	17.5
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	1.4
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	51.9
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	30.0



Malta



Population

Inhabitants	2019	493,559
Population density per km ²	2018	1,548.3
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	18.2
65 and above	2019	18.7
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	16.9
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	9.3
Births outside marriage in %	2018	–
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	84.6
Men	2018	80.4

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	316
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	8.1
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	12.4
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	4.4

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	75.9
Women	2019	65.5
Men	2019	85.3
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	3.6
Women	2019	4.0
Men	2019	3.4
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	9.3
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	25.1

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	31,700
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	2.5

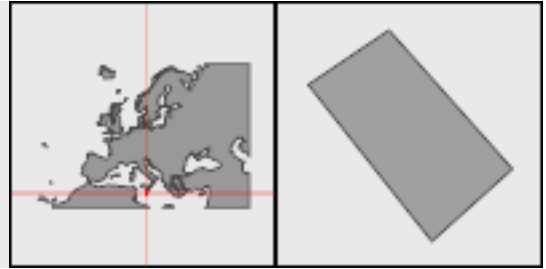
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	1.5
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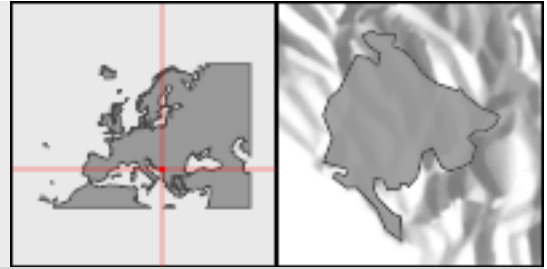
Energy



Malta



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	1.7
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	54.3
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	5.5
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	93.9
Overnight stays per capita	2019	19.5
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	608
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	38
Motorway network in km	2018	–
Rail network in km	2018	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	15.2
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	431
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	5.6
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	20.7
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	29.1
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	4.5
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	0.6
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	6.5
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	8.4
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	17,932
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	8.2
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	13.0
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	55.9
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	13.4



Montenegro

Population

Inhabitants	2019	622,182
Population density per km ²	2018	45.7
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	24.4
65 and above	2019	15.2
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	–
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	11.7
Births outside marriage in %	2018	–
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	79.3
Men	2018	74.5

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	13,812
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	–
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	–
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	–

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	66.2
Women	2019	59.1
Men	2019	73.3
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	15.2
Women	2019	15.7
Men	2019	14.7
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	25.2
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	79.0

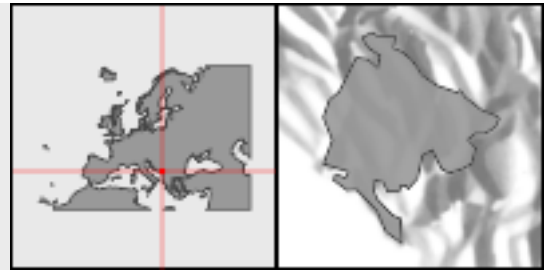
National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	16,000
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	2.3

Prices

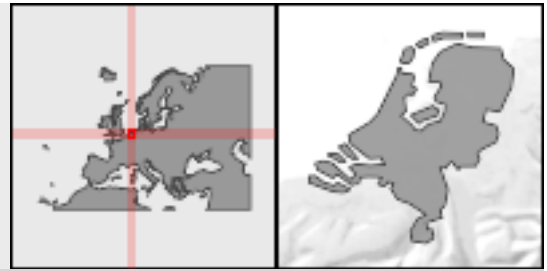
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	–
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Energy



Montenegro

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	1.7
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	36.2
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	32.0
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	–
Overnight stays per capita	2019	–
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	–
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	–
Motorway network in km	2018	–
Rail network in km	2018	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	–
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	391
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	1.7
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	16.7
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	25.8
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	0.5
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	9.0
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	30.9
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	6,831
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	22.2
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	–
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	–



Netherlands

Population

Inhabitants	2019	17,282,163
Population density per km ²	2018	504.0
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	21.9
65 and above	2019	19.2
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	6.2
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	9.8
Births outside marriage in %	2018	51.9
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	83.4
Men	2018	80.3

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	41,543
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	9.7
Agricultural areas in %	2009	50.8
Forest and woodland in %	2009	10.7

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	8.5
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	9.4
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	10.9

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	80.9
Women	2019	76.7
Men	2019	85.1
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	3.4
Women	2019	3.4
Men	2019	3.4
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	6.7
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	30.3

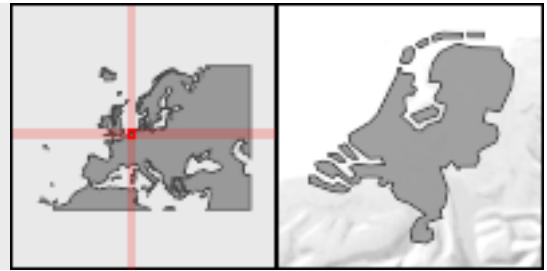
National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	40,800
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	1.0

Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	2.7
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Energy

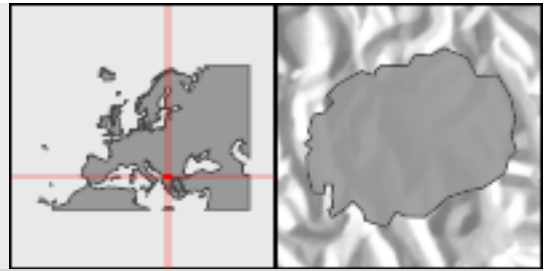


Netherlands

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	4.5
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	41.1
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	6.0
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	1.1
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	17.6
Overnight stays per capita	2019	3.1
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	494
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	39
Motorway network in km	2018	2,756
Rail network in km	2018	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	28.9
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	317
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	8.2
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	3.5
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	27.6
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	40.4
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	5.2
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	2.1
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	5.4
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	6.2
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	21,528
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	23.4
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	14.7
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	52.1
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	33.3



North Macedonia



Population

Inhabitants	2019	2,077,132
Population density per km ²	2018	83.4
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	22.1
65 and above	2019	14.1
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	–
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	10.3
Births outside marriage in %	2018	12.1
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	78.8
Men	2018	74.6

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	25,713
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	–
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	8.6
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	–

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	66.3
Women	2019	54.8
Men	2019	77.3
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	17.3
Women	2019	18.4
Men	2019	16.5
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	35.6
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	71.7

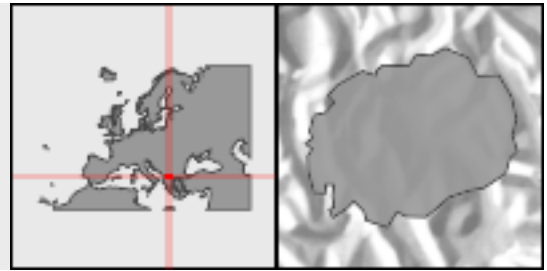
National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	12,100
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	–

Prices

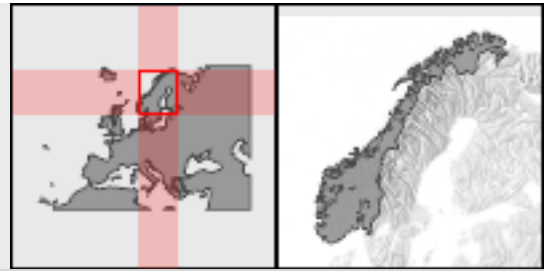
Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	0.7
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Energy



North Macedonia

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	1.2
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	38.6
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	14.3
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	11.5
Overnight stays per capita	2019	1.0
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	–
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	–
Motorway network in km	2018	287
Rail network in km	2018	907
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	–
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	–
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	5.7
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	17.0
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	21.3
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	–
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	0.4
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	8.4
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	44.1
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	5,496
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	20.8
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	–
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	–



Norway

Population

Inhabitants	2019	5,328,212
Population density per km ²	2018	17.2
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	23.6
65 and above	2019	17.2
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	11.0
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	10.4
Births outside marriage in %	2018	56.4
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	84.5
Men	2018	81.1

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	323,782
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	5.2
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	26.4
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	9.8

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	78.3
Women	2019	75.7
Men	2019	80.7
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	3.7
Women	2019	3.4
Men	2019	3.9
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	10.0
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	22.7

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	46,600
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	0.7

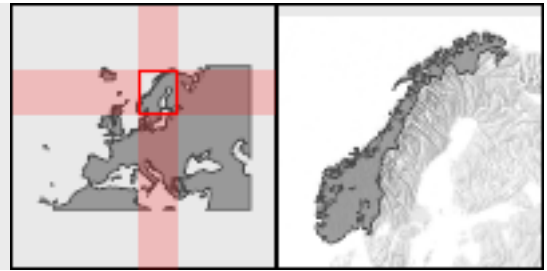
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	2.3
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Energy



Norway



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	5.4
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	32.5
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	51.4
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	–
Overnight stays per capita	2019	–
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	511
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	20
Motorway network in km	2018	599
Rail network in km	2018	4,177
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	26.9
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	353
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	8.6
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	2.3
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	34.9
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	44.0
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	6.9
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	2.1
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	6.4
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	5.2
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	26,300
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	20.9
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	14.0
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	58.1
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	41.4



Poland

Population

Inhabitants	2019	37,972,812
Population density per km ²	2018	123.6
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	20.1
65 and above	2019	17.7
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	0.8
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	10.2
Births outside marriage in %	2018	26.4
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	81.7
Men	2018	73.7

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	312,679
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	3.2
Agricultural areas in %	2009	53.7
Forest and woodland in %	2009	31.5

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	7.3
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	18.5
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	10.9

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	70.6
Women	2019	63.4
Men	2019	77.7
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	3.3
Women	2019	3.6
Men	2019	3.0
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	9.9
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	21.6

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	23,200
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	3.8

Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	2.1
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Energy



Poland



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	2.8
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	28.9
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	8.5
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	9.7
Overnight stays per capita	2019	1.4
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	617
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	75
Motorway network in km	2018	1,637
Rail network in km	2018	37,087
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	19.7
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	654
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	4.5
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	3.8
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	26.6
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	32.0
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	4.6
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	1.2
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	9.9
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	9.4
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	11,513
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	18.1
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	8.5
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	59.3
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	28.7



Portugal



Population

Inhabitants	2019	10,276,617
Population density per km ²	2018	113.0
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	19.1
65 and above	2019	21.8
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	4.7
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	8.5
Births outside marriage in %	2018	55.9
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	84.5
Men	2018	78.3

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	92,207
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	4.9
Agricultural areas in %	2009	40.9
Forest and woodland in %	2009	26.1

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	6.9
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	17.3
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	6.6

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	75.5
Women	2019	72.9
Men	2019	78.3
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	6.5
Women	2019	7.2
Men	2019	5.9
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	18.3
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	42.6

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	25,200
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	0.8

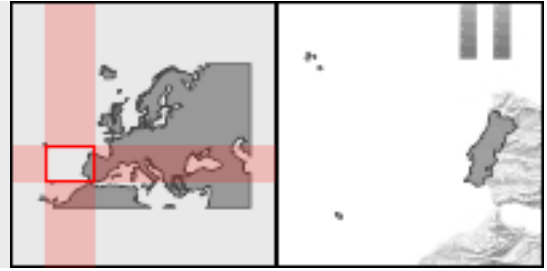
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	0.3
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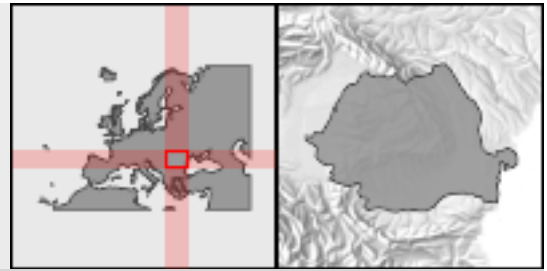
Energy



Portugal



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	2.3
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	43.6
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	26.3
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	35.2
Overnight stays per capita	2019	5.8
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	514
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	68
Motorway network in km	2018	3,065
Rail network in km	2018	3,244
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	24.0
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	345
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	5.8
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	3.3
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	24.6
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	26.3
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	4.9
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	1.4
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	10.7
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	15.1
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	10,801
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	15.5
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	8.9
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	53.5
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	40.0



Romania

Population

Inhabitants	2019	19,414,458
Population density per km ²	2018	83.1
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	21.0
65 and above	2019	18.5
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	0.6
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	10.4
Births outside marriage in %	2018	30.9
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	79.2
Men	2018	71.7

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	238,391
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	7.9
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	24.6
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	6.0

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	68.6
Women	2019	58.9
Men	2019	78.0
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	3.9
Women	2019	3.4
Men	2019	4.3
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	16.8
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	42.4

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	22,200
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	4.2

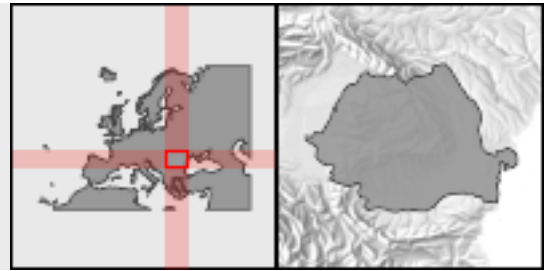
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	3.9
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Energy



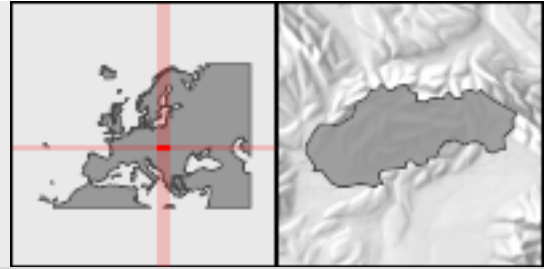
Romania



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	1.7
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	29.0
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	18.0
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	8.6
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	11.6
Overnight stays per capita	2019	1.3
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	332
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	96
Motorway network in km	2018	823
Rail network in km	2018	20,104
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	15.0
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	697
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	6.0
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	26.2
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	18.4
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	2.7
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	0.5
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	15.4
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	27.8
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	6,278
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	18.6
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	2.2
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	54.2
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	21.9



Slovakia



Population

Inhabitants	2019	5,450,421
Population density per km ²	2018	111.8
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	20.6
65 and above	2019	16.0
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	1.4
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	10.6
Births outside marriage in %	2018	40.0
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	80.8
Men	2018	73.9

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	49,037
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	2.6
Agricultural areas in %	2009	42.1
Forest and woodland in %	2009	43.8

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	6.9
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	13.0
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	8.0

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	72.7
Women	2019	66.4
Men	2019	78.8
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	5.8
Women	2019	6.0
Men	2019	5.6
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	16.1
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	58.2

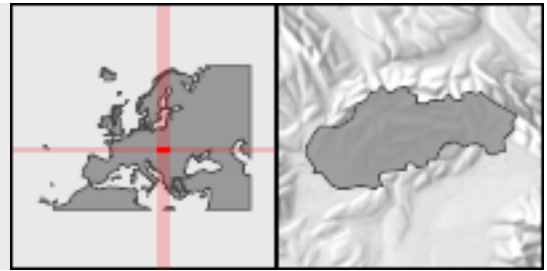
National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	22,300
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	3.7

Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	2.8
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Energy

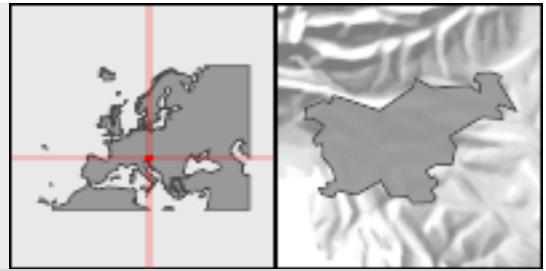


Slovakia

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	3.1
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	22.2
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	9.3
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	22.1
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	20.0
Overnight stays per capita	2019	2.2
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	426
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	48
Motorway network in km	2018	482
Rail network in km	2018	3,627
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	18.0
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	570
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	5.4
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	5.0
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	28.5
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	25.8
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	3.9
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	0.8
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	4.4
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	15.2
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	9,744
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	17.9
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	19.8
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	59.0
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	22.7



Slovenia



Population

Inhabitants	2019	2,080,908
Population density per km ²	2018	102.9
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	19.5
65 and above	2019	19.8
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	6.6
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	9.5
Births outside marriage in %	2018	57.7
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	84.4
Men	2018	78.5

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	20,273
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	3.0
Agricultural areas in %	2009	28.3
Forest and woodland in %	2009	61.0

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	8.8
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	14.7
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	8.4

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	75.2
Women	2019	72.2
Men	2019	78.0
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	4.5
Women	2019	5.0
Men	2019	4.0
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	8.1
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	43.0

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	28,300
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	2.1

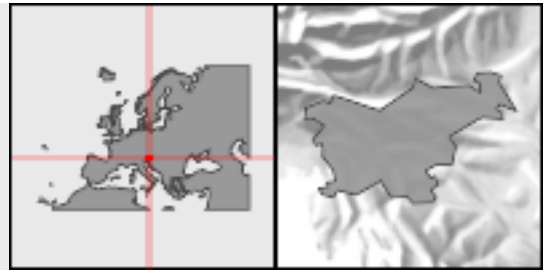
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	1.7
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Energy



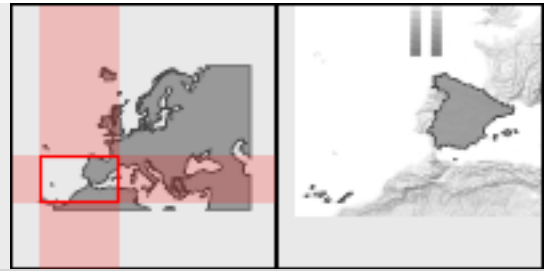
Slovenia



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	3.3
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	36.0
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	16.6
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	20.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	30.1
Overnight stays per capita	2019	4.0
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	549
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	44
Motorway network in km	2018	623
Rail network in km	2018	2,178
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	22.0
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	443
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	6.0
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	1.7
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	20.3
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	33.3
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	4.5
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	2.0
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	4.5
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	8.5
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	15,771
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	14.8
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	9.3
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	57.5
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	27.8



Spain



Population

Inhabitants	2019	46,937,060
Population density per km ²	2018	93.1
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	19.7
65 and above	2019	19.4
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	10.3
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	7.9
Births outside marriage in %	2018	47.3
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	86.3
Men	2018	80.7

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	505,991
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	3.1
Agricultural areas in %	2009	50.8
Forest and woodland in %	2009	25.2

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	5.0
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	8.7
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	7.1

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	73.8
Women	2019	69.0
Men	2019	78.5
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	14.1
Women	2019	16.0
Men	2019	12.5
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	32.5
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	37.8

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	29,000
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	1.0

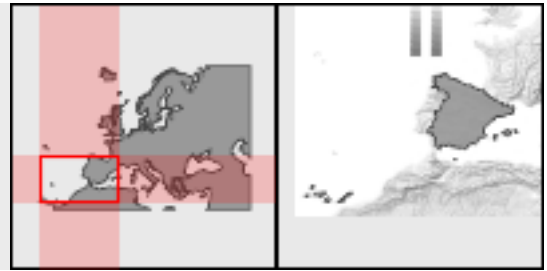
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	0.8
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Energy



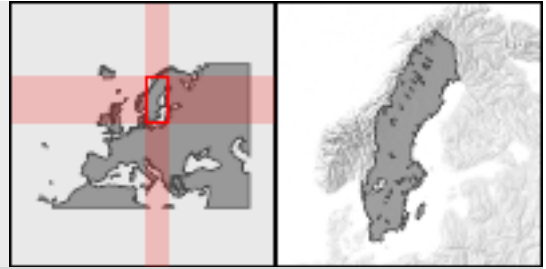
Spain



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	2.8
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	44.3
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	14.4
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	11.2
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	41.6
Overnight stays per capita	2019	7.3
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	513
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	39
Motorway network in km	2018	15,585
Rail network in km	2018	21,882
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	23.5
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	297
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	6.3
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	2.7
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	30.9
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	38.6
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	4.1
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	1.2
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	12.8
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	12.4
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	16,030
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	17.1
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	11.9
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	53.6
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	44.0



Sweden



Population

Inhabitants	2019	10,230,185
Population density per km ²	2018	25.0
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	23.3
65 and above	2019	19.9
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	9.0
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	11.4
Births outside marriage in %	2018	54.5
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	84.3
Men	2018	80.9

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	441,370
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	1.5
Agricultural areas in %	2009	8.5
Forest and woodland in %	2009	63.3

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	4.7
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	24.5
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	5.1

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	82.9
Women	2019	81.2
Men	2019	84.6
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	6.8
Women	2019	7.0
Men	2019	6.7
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	20.1
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	13.7

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	37,800
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	1.6

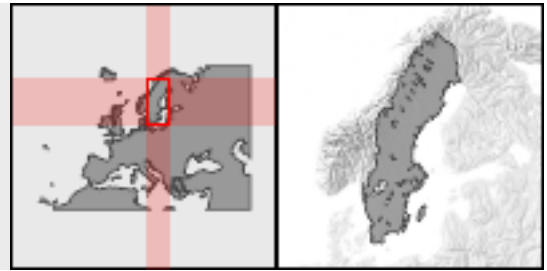
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	1.7
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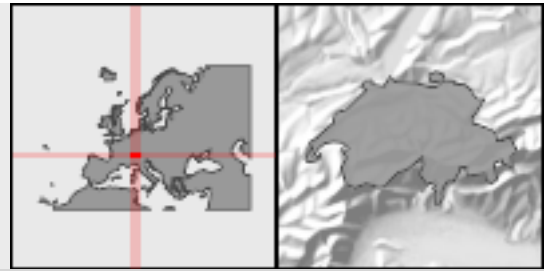
Energy



Sweden



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	4.8
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	22.6
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	41.6
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	34.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	25.5
Overnight stays per capita	2019	3.9
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	476
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	32
Motorway network in km	2018	2,132
Rail network in km	2018	15,571
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	28.3
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	214
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	9.3
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	2.0
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	30.5
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	44.0
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	7.1
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	3.3
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	7.7
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	4.7
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	20,414
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	22.2
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	12.1
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	60.1
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	47.0



Switzerland

Population

Inhabitants	2019	8,544,527
Population density per km ²	2018	213.6
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	20.0
65 and above	2019	18.5
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	25.1
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	10.4
Births outside marriage in %	2018	25.7
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	85.7
Men	2018	81.9

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	41,285
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	7.5
Agricultural areas in %	2009	36.9
Forest and woodland in %	2009	30.8

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	5.1
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	11.0
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	5.4

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	84.3
Women	2019	80.2
Men	2019	88.3
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	4.4
Women	2019	4.7
Men	2019	4.1
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	8.0
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	34.2

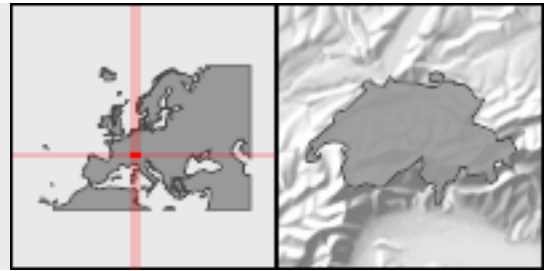
National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	50,200
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	1.1

Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	0.4
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Energy



Switzerland

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	3.1
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	39.8
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	21.5
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	24.3
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	32.0
Overnight stays per capita	2019	4.6
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	543
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	27
Motorway network in km	2018	1,462
Rail network in km	2018	–
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	26.3
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	463
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	7.6
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	3.3
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	25.9
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	44.4
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	5.1
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	–
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	7.7
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	4.9
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	27,066
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	25.6
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	49.8
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	41.5



Turkey



Population

Inhabitants	2019	82,003,882
Population density per km ²	2018	106.2
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	31.2
65 and above	2019	8.8
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	–
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	15.5
Births outside marriage in %	2018	2.9
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	81.6
Men	2018	76.2

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	783,562
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	–
Agricultural areas in %	2009	–
Forest and woodland in %	2009	–

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	–
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	13.3
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	6.4

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	58.4
Women	2019	38.7
Men	2019	78.1
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	13.7
Women	2019	16.5
Men	2019	12.4
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	25.2
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	23.5

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	18,900
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	3.6

Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	15.2
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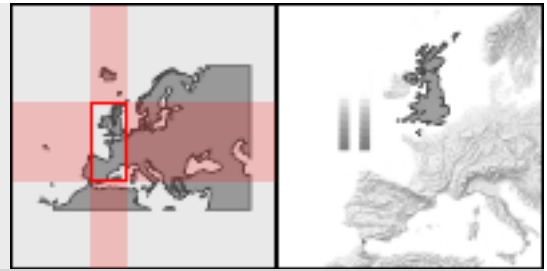
Energy



Turkey



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	1.8
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	31.3
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	12.9
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	0.0
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	–
Overnight stays per capita	2019	–
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	151
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	83
Motorway network in km	2018	2,842
Rail network in km	2018	12,307
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	11.8
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	285
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	3.2
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	9.3
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	40.5
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	20.5
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	4.4
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	1.0
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	13.2
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	39.7
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	6,466
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	18.5
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	–
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	–
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	–



United Kingdom

Population

Inhabitants	2019	66,647,112
Population density per km ²	2018	273.8
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	23.4
65 and above	2019	18.4
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	9.3
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	11.0
Births outside marriage in %	2018	–
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	83.1
Men	2018	79.5

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	248,528
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	5.9
Agricultural areas in %	2009	64.1
Forest and woodland in %	2009	13.1

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	6.6
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	8.4
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	6.9

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	78.1
Women	2019	73.8
Men	2019	82.5
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	3.8
Women	2019	3.5
Men	2019	3.9
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	11.2
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	25.0

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	33,300
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	1.1

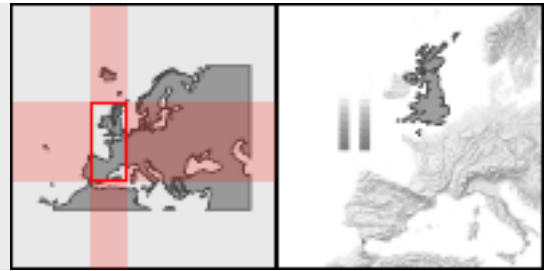
Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	1.8
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Energy



United Kingdom



Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	2.8
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	39.3
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	10.9
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	7.6
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	–
Overnight stays per capita	2019	–
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	478
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	28
Motorway network in km	2018	3,838
Rail network in km	2018	31,780
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	25.7
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	250
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	3.9
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	15.3
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	44.7
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	5.4
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	1.7
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	–
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	–
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	18,423
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	–
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	19.8
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	56.8
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	33.9



Europe

Population

Inhabitants	2019	446,824,564
Population density per km ²	2018	108.8
Age distribution, age groups in %		
0 to 19 years	2019	21.2
65 and above	2019	19.3
Share of foreign nationals in %	2019	2.7
Live births per 1000 inhab.	2018	9.9
Births outside marriage in %	2018	12.1
Life expectancy (at birth) in years		
Women	2018	83.7
Men	2018	78.2

Territory

Total land area in km ²	2009	5,757,021
Settlement/urban and infrastructure areas in %	2009	2.8
Agricultural areas in %	2009	29.9
Forest and woodland in %	2009	24.9

Environment

Environmentally related taxes as % of all taxes and social contributions	2019	5.9
Domestic material consumption (DMC) in t per capita	2019	13.4
Greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂ -equivalents) in t per capita	2018	8.3

Employment and income

Employment rate (15-64-year-olds) in %	2019	73.4
Women	2019	67.9
Men	2019	79.0
Unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	6.7
Women	2019	7.0
Men	2019	6.4
Youth unemployment rate (15-24-year-olds) in %	2019	15.0
Long-term unemployment rate (15-74-year-olds) according to ILO in %	2019	41.4

National economy

Gross domestic product in PPS* per capita	2019	31,800
Average annual growth in %	2000-2019	1.3

Prices

Average annual inflation (HICP*) in %	2019	1.4
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Energy



Europe

Gross energy consumption in crude oil equivalent per capita	2018	3.2
Share of crude and mineral oil in %	2018	34.9
Share of renewable energies in %	2018	14.7
Share of nuclear energy in %	2018	12.7
Tourism		
Beds in hotels and health resorts per 1000 inhab.	2019	15.1
Overnight stays per capita	2019	2.3
Mobility and transport		
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	2018	–
Deaths in road accidents per 1,000,000 inhab.	2018	–
Motorway network in km	2018	72,177
Rail network in km	2018	259,942
Social Security		
Expenditure as % of GDP	2018	27.9
Health		
Hospital beds per 100,000 inhab.	2018	538
Health care costs as % of GDP	2018	–
Infant mortality per 1000 live births	2018	4.1
Education and science		
Young people (18-24-year-olds) without post-compulsory education in %	2019	26.8
Adults (25-to-64-year-olds) with a tertiary-level education in %	2019	31.6
Education expenditure as % of GDP	2017	4.6
Expenditure on research and development as % of GDP*	2018	2.2
Economic and social situation of the population		
At-risk-of-poverty rate as % of all employed persons	2019	9.0
Persons with significant material deprivation in %	2019	12.0
Median of the equivalised disposable net income in PPS*	2018	16,938
Housing costs as % of the disposable household income	2019	20.0
Gender equality		
Gender-specific pay gaps in % (secondary and tertiary sector)	2018	14.1
Percentage of women amongst university students	2018	54.1
Representation of women in national parliaments	2020	30.4



Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft
Confédération suisse
Confederazione Svizzera
Confederaziun svizra

Eidgenössisches Departement des Innern EDI
Département fédéral de l'intérieur DFI
Bundesamt für Statistik BFS
Office fédéral de la statistique OFS

Legend

- = not specified
- X = no data because of data protection

Source(s): **Statistical Atlas of Switzerland**
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