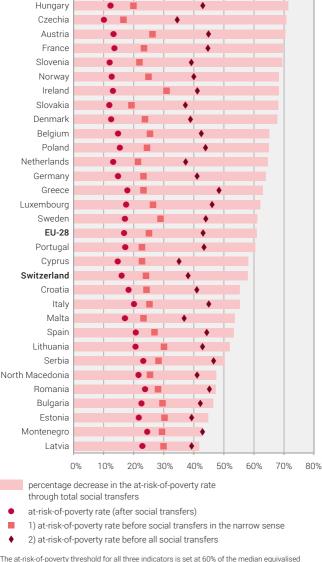
## At-risk-of-poverty rates before and after social transfers



Finland



the disposable household income.

disposable income after social transfers (not considering any financial assets). Social transfers in the narrow sense cover all social transfers excluding old-age or survivors' benefits. Accordingly, in variant 1) old-age or survivors' benefits (incl. SB) are included in the household income and are not considered as social transfers. In variant 2) by contrast, all social transfers are deducted from